

GRETCHEN WHITMER
GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY LANSING

SUSAN CORBIN ACTING DIRECTOR

MEMORANDUM

DATE: February 8, 2021

TO: Jim Stamas, Chair, Senate Appropriations Committee

Thomas Albert, Chair, House Appropriations Committee

Ken Horn, Chair, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor and Economic

Opportunity/MEDC

Greg VanWoerkom, Chair, House Appropriations Subcommittee on General

Government

FROM: Liza Estlund Olson, Acting Director

Michigan Unemployment Insurance Agency Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity

SUBJECT: Unemployment Insurance Agency Identity Theft Report

Per Public Act 225, 2017, Section 54g(1), the Unemployment Agency shall provide a written report regarding claims submitted by impostors under this act to the chairpersons of the standing committees and the appropriations subcommittees of the house of representatives and senate having jurisdiction over legislation pertaining to employment security. The report must include all the following information from the immediately preceding calendar year:

- (a) The procedures the unemployment agency has adopted to mitigate the incidence of claims submitted by impostors.
- (b) The total number of reports submitted under section 54f(1)¹ and the number of reports submitted under section 54f(1) that the unemployment agency determined met the requirements of section 54f(8)².

¹ 54f(1) An employer that is an interested party to a claim for benefits, or the employer's agent, may report to the unemployment agency that the claim is fraudulent because the individual who filed the claim is an impostor.

² 54f(8) An employer that submits a frivolous report or otherwise intentionally misrepresents information in a report submitted.

- (c) The total number of affidavits submitted under section 54f(2)³ and the number of affidavits submitted under section 54f(2) that that unemployment agency determined met the requirements of section 54f(8).
- (d) The number of determinations made under section 54f(3)⁴ and (4)⁵ where the unemployment agency determined that an impostor committed identity theft.
- (e) The number of determinations made under section 54f(3) and (4) where the unemployment agency determined that an impostor did not committed identity theft.
- (f) The total amount of benefits paid to impostors and the total amount recovered from impostors.

If you have any questions, please contact Kimberly Berry, UIA Deputy Director at BerryK4@michigan.gov.

³ 54f(2) An affected individual may submit an affidavit to an employer or the unemployment agency. The unemployment agency shall include on its website an affidavit form that meets the requirements of this subsection. An affidavit submitted under this subsection must include all of the following: (a) The name, address, and social security number of the affected individual (b) A statement that the affected individual did not file the claim for benefits with the unemployment agency (c) A statement that the information in the affidavit is complete and accurate (d) The signature of the affected individual.

⁴ 54f(3) Upon receiving a report submitted under subsection (1) and an affidavit submitted under subsection (2), the unemployment agency shall do both of the following: (a) Make a determination within 2 business days regarding whether the claim is fraudulent and whether the impostor committed identity theft and mail the determination to all interested parties. If the unemployment agency determines that the impostor committed identity theft, the determination must state that the claim is canceled and is null and void. (b) After making a determination under subdivision (a) that the claim is fraudulent, cancel all benefit payments on the claim.

⁵ Upon receiving only a report submitted under subsection (1) or upon receiving only an affidavit submitted under subsection (2), the unemployment shall do all of the following: (a) Notify the impostor by mail that the impostor must, within 10 days after the date of the notice, provide proof of his or her identity by providing the unemployment agency with copies of the acceptable documents as provided in the Form I-9. As used in this subdivision, "Form I-9" means the employment verification that fulfills the employment verification obligations under 8 CFR 2741.2. (b) If the impostor does not provide proof of his or her identity pursuant to subdivision (a), the unemployment agency shall do all of the following: (i) Make a determination that the impostor did not provide proof of his or her identity pursuant to subdivision (a) and cease making payments on the claim until after making a determination under subparagraph (iii). (ii) Conduct an investigation to determine whether the claim is fraudulent and whether the impostor committed identity theft. (iii) Make a determination regarding whether the claim is fraudulent and whether the impostor committed identity theft and mail the determination to all interested parties. If the unemployment agency determines that the impostor committed identity theft, the determination must state that the claim is canceled and is null and void.

Unemployment Insurance Agency Identity Theft Report January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2020

Per Public Act 225 of 2017, Section 54g(1) the Unemployment Insurance Agency shall provide a written report regarding claims submitted by imposters under this act to the chairpersons of the standing committees and the appropriations subcommittees of the house of representatives and senate having jurisdiction over legislation pertaining to employment security. The report must include all the following information from the immediately preceding calendar year:

This legislation became effective March 21, 2018.

- (a) The procedures the unemployment agency has adopted to mitigate the incidence of claims submitted by impostors.
 - i. UIA Policy Manual Section 8490 Identity Verification
 - ii. UIA Form 6349 Statement of Identity Theft
 - iii. UIA Form 6349A Affidavit of Identity Theft
 - iv. UIA Form 6349E Employer Report of Identity Theft
- (b) The total number of reports submitted⁶ under section 54f(1) and the number of reports submitted under section 54f(1) that the unemployment agency determined met the requirements of section 54f(8).

The total number of reports submitted under section 54f(1):	6,555
The number of reports submitted under section 54f(1) that the unemployment agency determined met the requiements of section 54f(8):	0

Auxiliary aids, services and other reasonable accommodations are available upon request to individuals with disabilities. 105 WEST ALLEGAN STREET, LANSING, MICHIGAN 48933 ◆ www.michigan.gov/leo ◆ 517-241-6712

⁶ Reports can be submitted online through the *Report Fraud* or *Report Identity Theft* feature at www.michigan.gov/uia, through employer's Michigan Web Account Manager (MiWAM) account(s), by mail, by fax, in-person at a local office, or by calling the Unemployment Insurance Agency's fraud hotline.

LEO is an equal opportunity employer/program.

(c) The total number of affidavits submitted⁷ under section 54f(2) and the number of affidavits submitted under section 54f(2) that that unemployment agency determined met the requirements of section 54f(8).

The total number of affidavits submitted under section 54f(2):	74,300
The number of reports submitted under section 54f(2) that the unemployment agency determined met the	31
requiements of section 54f(8):	

(d) The number of determinations made under section 54f(3) and (4) where the unemployment agency determined that an impostor committed identity theft.

6,583

(e) The number of determinations made under section 54f(3) and (4) where the unemployment agency determined that an impostor did not committed identity theft.

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⁷ Affidavits (Statement of Identity Theft – UIA 6349) can be submitted online through the *Report Identity Theft* feature at www.michigan.gov/uia, through claimant's MiWAM account, by mail, by fax, or in-person at a local office. The Agency notes that during 2020, over 230,000 reports of identity theft were submitted to the Agency by potential victims of identity theft. As part of the process to report potential identity theft to the Agency, potential victims can also submit an affidavit to the Agency. This figure shows the reports to the Agency that also included the Statement of Identity Theft – UIA 6349.

(f) The total amount of benefits paid to impostors and the total amount recovered from impostors.

Paid to Impostors:

	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
January	\$	846,875	\$ 1,433,892	\$	3,048,978	\$	10,106	\$	3,879	
February	\$	770,246	\$ 1,468,799	\$	1,692,094	\$	6,908	\$	6,107	
March	\$	622,077	\$ 1,242,082	\$	213,851	\$	14,445	\$	370,969	
April	\$	725,569	\$ 1,242,984	\$	28,707	\$	10,251	\$	2,364,349	
May	\$	642,421	\$ 489,828	\$	10,510	\$	5,505	\$	2,021,867	
June	\$	687,186	\$ 378,701	\$	9,323	\$	7,480	\$	182,376	
July	\$	1,168,905	\$ 549,221	\$	9,124	\$	4,388	\$	80,541	
August	\$	1,057,203	\$ 550,263	\$	6,445	\$	4,188	\$	1,868	
September	\$	1,294,824	\$ 763,752	\$	6,127	\$	5,834	\$	568	
October	\$	1,762,197	\$ 618,455	\$	5,678	\$	8,938	\$	682	
November	\$	1,353,531	\$ 1,164,685	\$	6,982	\$	8,265	\$	-	
December	\$	1,415,561	\$ 2,776,450	\$	5,766	\$	4,539	\$	317	
	\$	12,346,595	\$ 12,679,112	\$	5,043,584	\$	90,845	\$	5,033,524	

The amount includes benefits paid to impostors for the period of January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2020 that have been identified as of January 22, 2021. There are outstanding criminal matters pending and investigations still in progress for benefits paid during the period of January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2020. Furthermore, as has been stated publicly, the Agency expects to see hundreds of millions of dollars that were paid out to criminals during 2020. While most of these payments were federal benefits from federal programs created during 2020, there is a significant amount of work that must be completed before the Agency will be able to report on the full impact and total benefits paid to impostors during 2020. As the criminal matters conclude and work continues by the Agency, the dollar amount of benefits paid to impostors for the period of January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2020 will be updated in future reports.

Amount Recovered from Impostors: \$0 – defined below

The total amount of benefits recovered from impostors is the restitution amounts per court orders during calendar year 2020. Court orders are obtained through the judicial process because of investigation work completed by the Unemployment Insurance Agency Investigations Division in cooperation with multiple enforcement agencies including the Office of Inspector General for the Department of Labor, United States Attorneys' Office, Michigan State Police, United States Postal Inspector Services Office, and other enforcement agencies. In 2020, given the minimal criminal activity experienced in Michigan during the last three quarters of 2018, all of 2019, and the first two months of 2020, in addition to the pandemic impacting or delaying the judicial process on open matters, no court orders were issued.